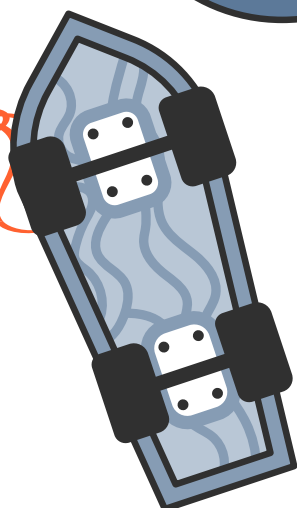


199,99 zł



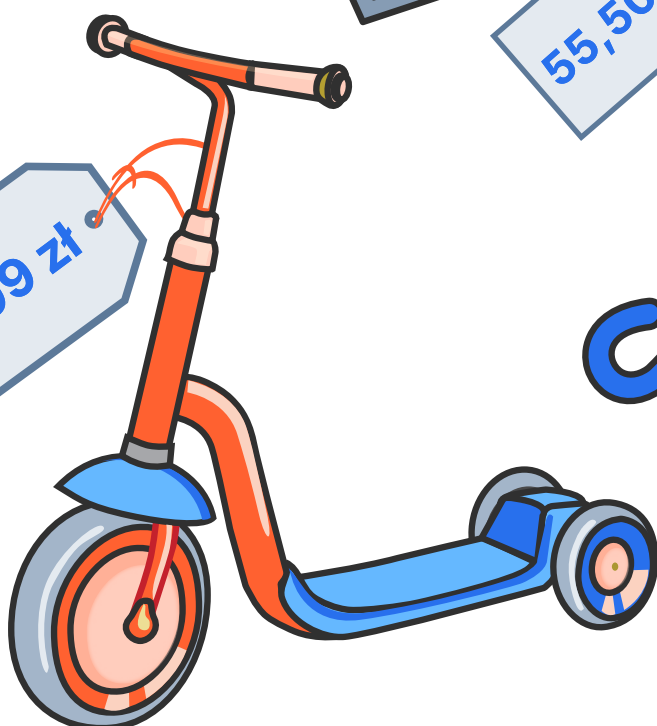
59,99 zł



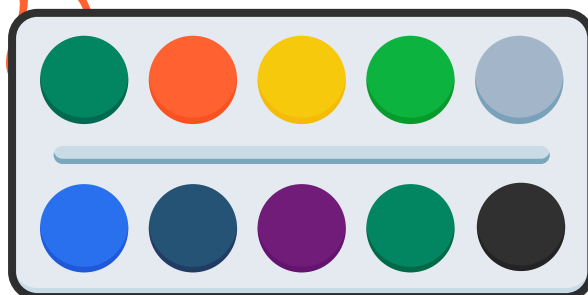
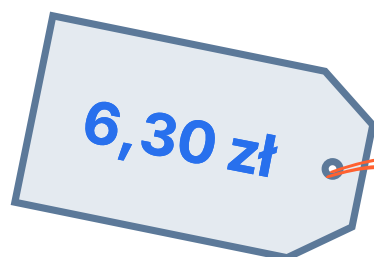
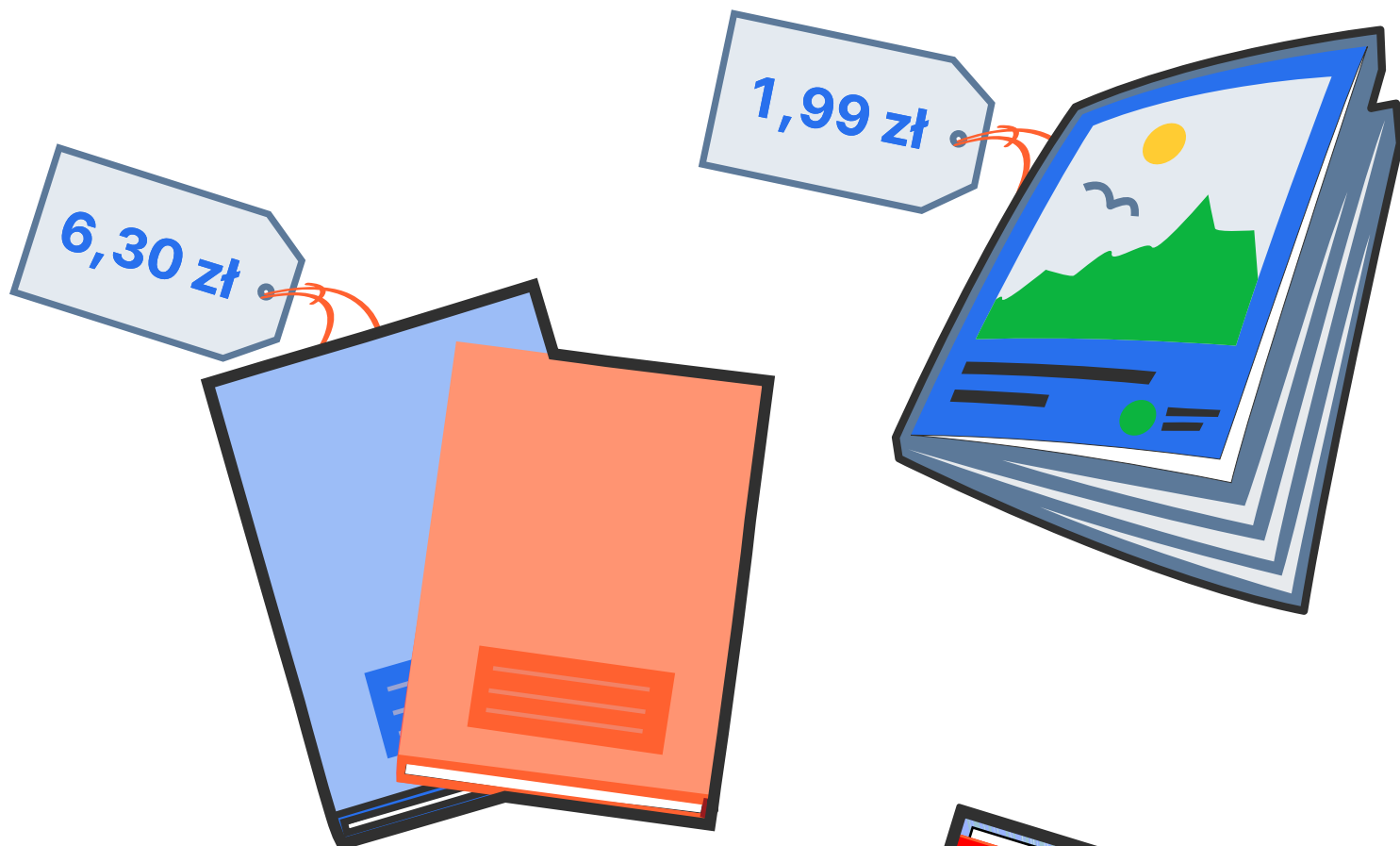
55,50 zł



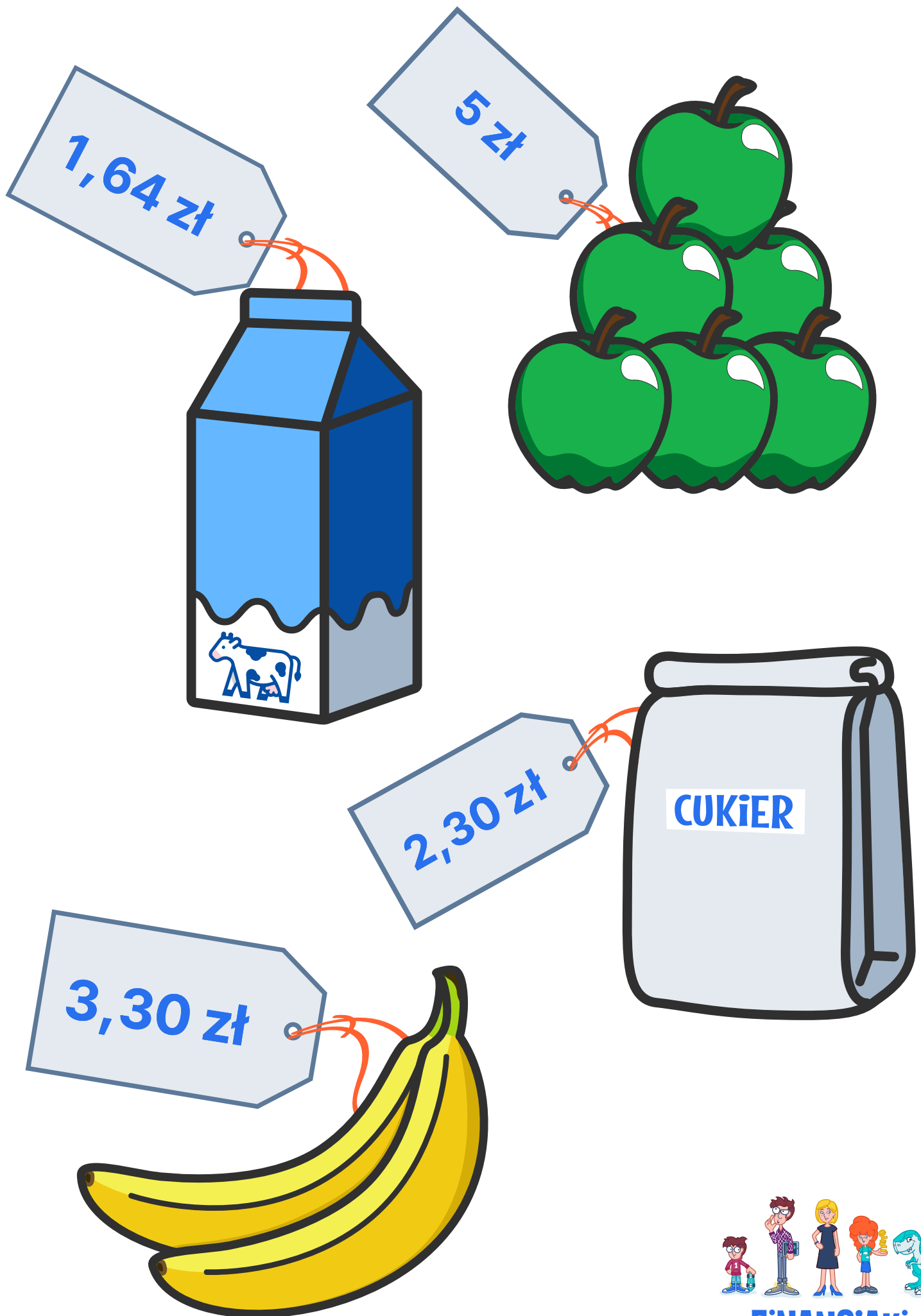
79,99 zł



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3,99 zł



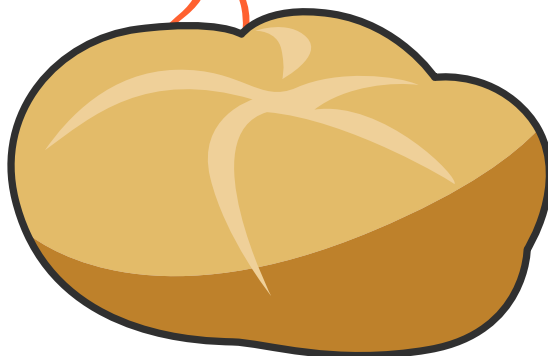
1,53 zł



4,26 zł



0,67 zł



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